

**ADDITIONAL PROBLEMS FOR
DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS: STABILITY, SYMBOLIC DYNAMICS, AND CHAOS
SECOND EDITION**

BY CLARK ROBINSON

- p. 63 Extra Problem 2.32. Assume F is a lift of f . Prove that F^q is a lift of f^q .
- p. 63 Extra Problem 2.33. Assume that F_1 and F_2 are lifts of f . Prove that there is an integer p such that $F_2(x) = F_1(x) + p$ for all x .
- p. 63 Extra Problem 2.34. Assume that f on X and g on Y are semi-conjugate via the map h , $h \circ f = g \circ h$.
- (a) If p is a periodic point for f with period n , prove that $h(p)$ is a periodic point for g whose period divides n . If f and g are conjugate, prove the periods of p and $h(p)$ are the same.
 - (b) Assume p is an asymptotically stable fixed point for f . Prove that $h(p)$ is an asymptotically stable fixed point for g .
 - (c) Assume that f and g are conjugate and p is a fixed point for f with $f'(p) > 0$. Prove that $h(p)$ is a fixed point with $g'(h(p)) \geq 0$.
 - (d) Prove that if f is topologically transitive on X , then g is topologically transitive on Y .
 - (e) Prove that if f is topologically mixing on X , then g is topologically mixing on Y .
- p. 63 Extra Problem 2.35. Let $f : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$ be an orientation preserving homeomorphism. Let $h : S^1 \rightarrow S^1$ be an orientation reversing homeomorphism. Prove that the rotation number of $h^{-1} \circ f \circ h$ is equal to the negative of the rotation number of f mod 1,

$$\rho(h^{-1} \circ f \circ h) = -\rho(f) \pmod{1}.$$

- p. 94 Extra Problem 3.24. Define the map

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} ax + c & \text{if } 0 \leq x \leq c \\ a - ax & \text{if } c \leq x \leq 1, \end{cases}$$

where $c = \frac{1}{1+a}$ and $a^2 = a + 1$ are chosen so that $f(c) = 1$ using both definitions. Notice that $a = \frac{\sqrt{5} + 1}{2} > 1$ is the golden mean.

- (a) Draw the graph of f .
- (b) Using the partition $I_1 = [0, c]$ and $I_2 = [c, 1]$ what is the transition matrix A for this partition.
- (c) Prove that for any allowable sequence $\mathbf{s} \in \Sigma_A^+$, there is a unique point $h(\mathbf{s})$ such that $f^j(h(\mathbf{s})) \in I_{s_j}$.

Typeset by $\mathcal{A}\mathcal{M}\mathcal{S}$ -TEX

- (d) Prove that σ_A on Σ_A^+ is semi-conjugate to f on $[0, 1]$. (Any point which goes through c has two choices of symbols.)
- (e) Prove that f is topologically transitive on $[0, 1]$.

p. 213 Extra Problem 5.47. Let $F_a : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ be defined by the formula

$$f_a(x, y) = (1 - ax^2 + y, x)$$

where $a > 0$ is a parameter.

- (a) Find all the fixed points and points of period two.
- (b) Find all values of the parameter a for which the points of period two are saddles.
- p. 364 Extra problem on horseshoes (8.23 $\frac{1}{2}$) Let $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ be a diffeomorphism with two hyperbolic saddle fixed points \mathbf{p}_1 and \mathbf{p}_2 . Assume there is a transverse heteroclinic point \mathbf{q}_1 in $W^u(\mathbf{p}_1) \cap W^s(\mathbf{p}_2)$ and another transverse heteroclinic point \mathbf{q}_2 in $W^u(\mathbf{p}_2) \cap W^s(\mathbf{p}_1)$. Discuss the correct form of the subshift of finite type which is conjugate to the hyperbolic invariant set which contains $\mathcal{O}(\mathbf{q}_1) \cup \mathcal{O}(\mathbf{q}_2) \cup \{\mathbf{p}_1, \mathbf{p}_2\}$.
- p. 401 Extra Problem 9.33. Let $S = \{0\} \cup \{1/k^p : k \text{ is a positive integer}\}$. Prove that $\dim_b(S) = 1/(p+1)$ and $\dim_H(S) = 0$.

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