# 061 - Midterm 2 - Practice Problems 

14 May 2011

1. Solve the recurrence relation

$$
a_{n}=5 a_{n-1}-6 a_{n-2}
$$

subject to the initial conditions $a_{0}=5$ and $a_{1}=4$.
2. Let $a_{n}$ be the number of strings of length $n$ on the set $X=\{0,1,2\}$ with no consecutive 0 s . Find a linear homogeneous recurrence relation of order 2 satisfied by $a_{n}$.
3. Let $K$ be the graph


How many paths of length 3 from $v_{1}$ to $v_{2}$ are there?
4. Prove that the graph $G$

does not have a Hamiltonian cycle.
5. Prove that there is no simple graph with 5 vertices such that the degree of every vertex is 3 .
6. Which complete bipartite graphs $K_{m, n}$ with $m>0$ and $n>0$ have Euler cycles?
7. Consider the weighted graph $G$


Run Dijkstra's algorithm to find the length of the shortest path from $a$ to $z$. Draw the state of the graph when the algorithm finishes together with all labels permanent or not on all vertices.
8. Let $G$ be a simple graph with 11 vertices. Show that either $G$ or its complement $\bar{G}$ is not planar.

